



**Io with Volume Control
PHONO STAGE**

OWNER'S MANUAL

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INTRODUCTION

Thank you for purchasing the Io Phono Stage. It has been engineered to deliver the highest attainable sound quality from your turntable. This is its sole purpose. Only the highest grade electronic components are used in the Io, including: non-inductive wirewound resistors in the signal path; polystyrene, polypropylene, and Nichicon electrolytic power supply, bypass, and signal capacitors; low noise matched vacuum tubes; glass epoxy dual mono circuit boards; 20 gauge steel chassis; custom wound low flux power transformers.

PLACEMENT

The Io main unit should be located away from possible sources of hum such as power cords, power transformers and the like. It should not be located on top of its own power supply or any other heat source such as a power amplifier. It must be kept well ventilated any time it is on. If it is positioned within an enclosed space then fans may be warranted. All air vents must remain unobstructed. The power supply is the main source of heat and should therefore be positioned for adequate ventilation and away from the main unit, if possible. Placement of the power supply immediately below the main unit reduces the tube life of Io's tubes.

CONFIGURATION

THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES SHOULD ONLY BE ATTEMPTED WITH THE POWER CORD DISCONNECTED.

INPUT IMPEDANCE:

Note: If 47K ohms is the desired input impedance, the unit comes factory configured for this setting. The following instructions may be skipped.

The input impedance of I_o may be configured to virtually any useful value. On the back panel of the main unit, locate the section labeled “INPUT IMPEDANCE”. Two jumpers (and a spare) are supplied with I_o , one for the left channel and one for the right. Locate the desired input impedance and its corresponding jumper position in the following table:

| <u>IMPEDANCE</u> | <u>JUMPER POSITION</u> |
|------------------|------------------------|
| 10K | 10 |
| 4.75K | 9 |
| 1K | 8 |
| 475 | 7 |
| 243 | 6 |
| 121 | 5 |
| 75 | 4 |
| 40.2 | 3 |
| 20 | 2 |
| 10 | 1 |

Orient the supplied jumper vertically and insert onto protruding pins below the desired position number (use needle-nose pliers). Do the same for the remaining channel. If an intermediate not listed value of input impedance is desired, please contact the factory. Virtually any value is easily attainable.

Gain: Gain is adjusted using the front panel volume controls. No internal gain adjustment is available on units with volume controls.

CONNECTIONS

Note: Never connect power supply's power cord to a wall outlet while umbilical cables between main unit and power supply are disconnected.

- A. Connect the male end of one of the supplied umbilical cables to a power output jack on the power supply. This is a keyed connector so proper alignment is necessary for correct pin connection.
- B. Connect the female end of the same umbilical cable to a male receptacle on the main unit.
- C. Connect the male end of the other supplied umbilical cable to the remaining power output jack on the power supply.
- D. Connect the female end of the same umbilical cable to the remaining male receptacle on the main unit.
- E. Connect turntable to the Io using either RCA or XLR connectors.
- F. If desired, connect source component to auxillary input using RCA or XLR connections. It is not permissible to connect two source components, one to the RCA and one to the XLR connectors.
- G. Connect Io to either a preamp line level input or a linestage input using the XLR or RCA connections. If your Io is equipped with volume controls, it may be connected directly to a power amplifier.
- H. Because the Io contains no turn-on mute circuitry the following procedure is recommended anytime the Io is initially turned on:
 - I. Ensure that either the power amplifier is off (necessary if the Io is connected directly to the power amplifier) or the linestage (preamp) is selected to an input different from the one Io is connected to. This will prevent any turn-on artifacts from reaching the loudspeakers.
- J. Connect power cord of the power supply to an unswitched grounded wall outlet. It is not recommended to use any sort of line conditioner or ac generating device. Any failure caused by such a device will not be covered under warranty.

OPERATION

Caution: Lower Volume controls all of the way before selecting a different input via the front panel toggle switches.

*Ensure linestage/preamp and/or power amp are properly muted to prevent possible damage to speakers.

- A. Turn power on.
- B. Wait at least ten minutes for power supplies to fully stabilize before unmuting preamp or turning on / unmuting power amplifier.
- C. Begin playing record.
- D. If the optional second input is installed, before switching inputs turn both channels volume completely counter clockwise (OFF).
- E. Always unmute linestage with volume fully counter-clockwise and then slowly increase the volume until desired listening level is achieved.
- F. Mute linestage before lifting stylus from record. This will prevent any unwanted noises from reaching the speakers. The PHONO / AUX switch may be used as a mute switch, provided that the other source is not playing.
- G. Before turning Io off, ensures that preamp/linestage and/or power amp are properly muted.
- H. Turn off Io.

A NOTE ON TUBES

The Io has been designed to minimize differences between tube brands. Different brands and quality levels still sound different in the Io but these differences are minimal and in most cases not worth the efforts involved in finding and purchasing them. A great deal of listening was invested in finding the optimal tube types and brands for the Io. It is therefore not recommended to try different tube brands and more importantly different tube types. Should there be a need to replace one or more tubes it is recommended that they be purchased from Aesthetix as these tubes are tested in the units they are used in.

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----------------------|
| V1 and V2 | = | 12AX7LP |
| V3 – V6 | = | 12AX7WB (Older units) |
| V3, V5 | = | E83CCS (Newer units) |
| V4, V6 | = | 12AX7WB (Newer units) |
| V7 | = | 6922 |
| V8 | = | 6SN7 |

TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION

NOTE: The following is a detailed technical description of the circuitry employed in the Io. It is intended for technically inclined readers for informational purposes only.

The Io comprises two separate units, the phono stage itself and the power supply unit. The units are connected together via two detachable umbilical cords.

The phono stage contains three main amplification sections and an output buffer section. The first section is a high gain, low noise, zero feedback single ended amplifier composed of two low-noise 12AX7 vacuum tubes. This then feeds a high gain, low noise differential amplifier (two 12AX7 vacuum tubes) which amplifies the signal and produces a complementary minus phase signal. Thus, the unit is balanced from the second amplification section through the output. The signal is then applied to the third amplification section which is nearly identical to the second. It also contains two 12AX7 vacuum tubes. The filter is next in the signal path, a purely passive design with the highest grade capacitors and non-inductive wirewound resistors throughout. Lastly, the signal is buffered and sent to the output jacks in balanced form. Each separate amplification section has

its own power supply filtering network and regulated heater supply to isolate the individual sections and prevent them from interacting.

The Power Supply has two main sections, the heater power supplies and the primary plus and minus power supplies. The heart of the heater supply is its massive, low flux, 210 volt-amp power transformer which has fourteen separate secondary windings that are individually regulated and supply both the power supply and main unit tubes. The primary high voltage supply is composed of a similarly massive 170 volt-amp transformer which feeds a common-mode choke input filtering network and then high current vacuum tube regulators (one EL34/6CA7, three 12AX7 tubes per regulator). Each regulator is capable of supplying 600 volts at 100mA. There are two such regulators in the power supply.

90 DAY LIMITED WARRANTY TERMS AND CONDITIONS
(3 Year optional extended service contract)

1. Aesthetix warrants the product designated herein to be free of manufacturing defects in material and workmanship, subject to the conditions herein set forth, for a period of 90 days from the date of purchase by the original purchaser. If the purchaser registers the unit with Aesthetix by mailing in the warranty card, together with a copy of the bill of sale, within 14 days of the date of purchase, said purchaser will be registered for an extended service contract. The extended service contract extends the 90 days to a period of 3 years from the date of purchase by the original purchaser or no later than 4 years from the date of shipment to the authorized Aesthetix dealer, whichever comes first.

2. **CONDITIONS**

This warranty is subject to the following conditions and limitations. The warranty is void and inapplicable if the product has been used or handled other than in accordance with the instructions in the owner's manual, abused or misused, damaged by accident or neglect or in being transported, or the defect is due to the product being repaired or tampered with or modified by anyone other than Aesthetix. The product must be packed and returned to Aesthetix by the customer at his or her sole expense. A returned product must be accompanied by a written description of the defect and a photocopy of the original purchase receipt. This receipt must clearly list model and serial number, the date of purchase, the name and address of the purchaser and authorized dealer and the purchase price. Aesthetix reserves the right to modify the design of any product without obligation to purchasers of previously manufactured products and to change the prices or specifications of any product without notice or obligation to any person.

3. **REMEDY**

In the event the above product fails to meet the warranty, and the above conditions have been met, the purchaser's sole remedy under the limited warranty shall be to return the product to Aesthetix where the defect will be rectified without charge for parts or labor.

4. **LIMITED TO ORIGINAL PURCHASER**

This warranty is for the sole benefit of the original purchaser of the covered product and shall not be transferred to a subsequent purchaser of the product.

5. **DURATION OF WARRANTY**

This warranty expires 90 days after the date of original purchase. If Aesthetix receives the warranty registration card, this period is extended to the third anniversary of the date of purchase or no later than the fourth anniversary of the shipment to the authorized Aesthetix dealer, whichever comes first.

6. **MISCELLANEOUS**

ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES RELATING TO THE ABOVE PRODUCT SHALL BE LIMITED TO THE DURATION OF THIS WARRANTY. THE WARRANTY DOES NOT EXTEND TO ANY INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL COSTS OR DAMAGES TO THE PURCHASER. Some states do not allow limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts or an exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitations or exclusions may not apply to you. This Warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

7. **WARRANTY OUTSIDE THE USA**

Aesthetix has formal distribution in many of the countries of the free world, in each country the Aesthetix importer has contractually accepted the responsibility for product warranty. Warranty should normally be obtained from the importing dealer or distributor from whom you obtain your product.